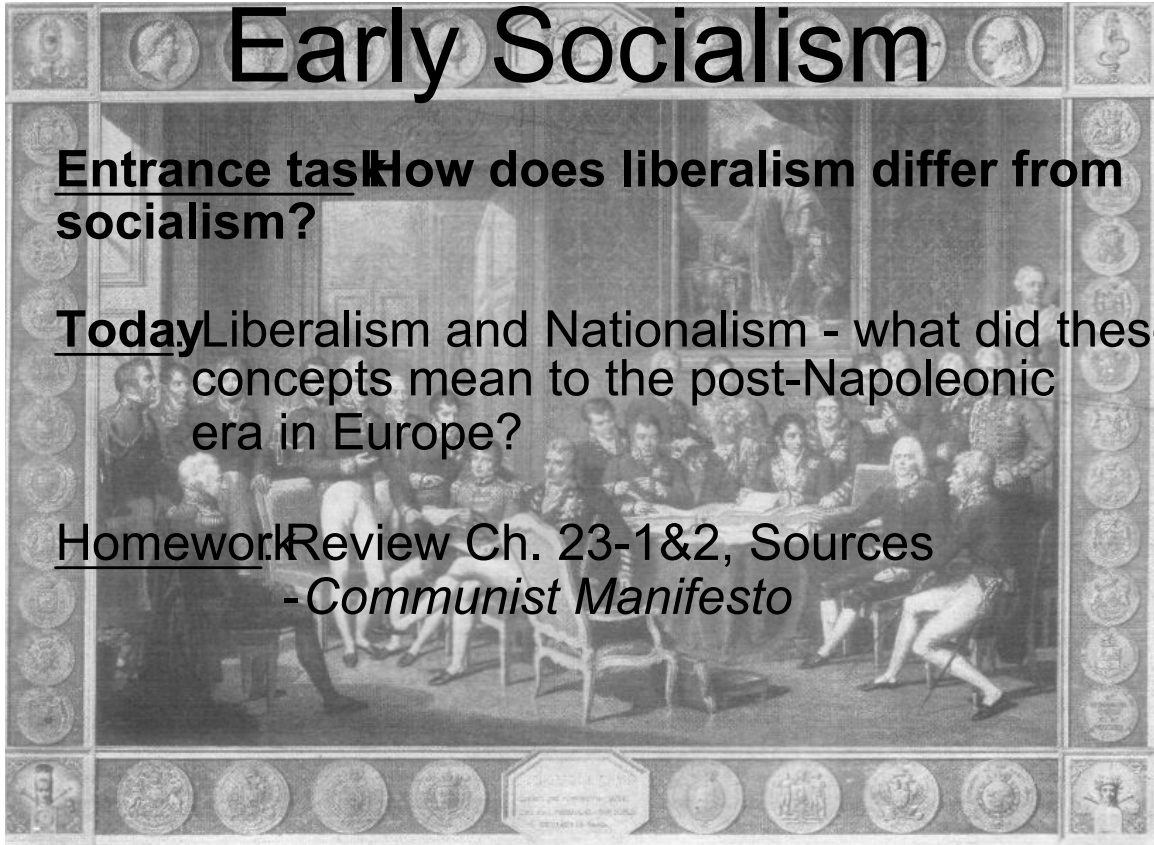


# Early Socialism

Entrance task How does liberalism differ from socialism?

Today Liberalism and Nationalism - what did these concepts mean to the post-Napoleonic era in Europe?

Homework Review Ch. 23-1&2, Sources  
- *Communist Manifesto*



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## Classical Liberalism

- \* representative government
- \* equality before the law
- \* individual freedoms
- \* unrestricted private enterprise
- \* Laissez-faire gov/economy



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# Nationalism

- \* derived from a common language
- history, territory
- \* territory coincides with state boundaries
- \* Self-government
- Us v. them
- Minorities were often victimized



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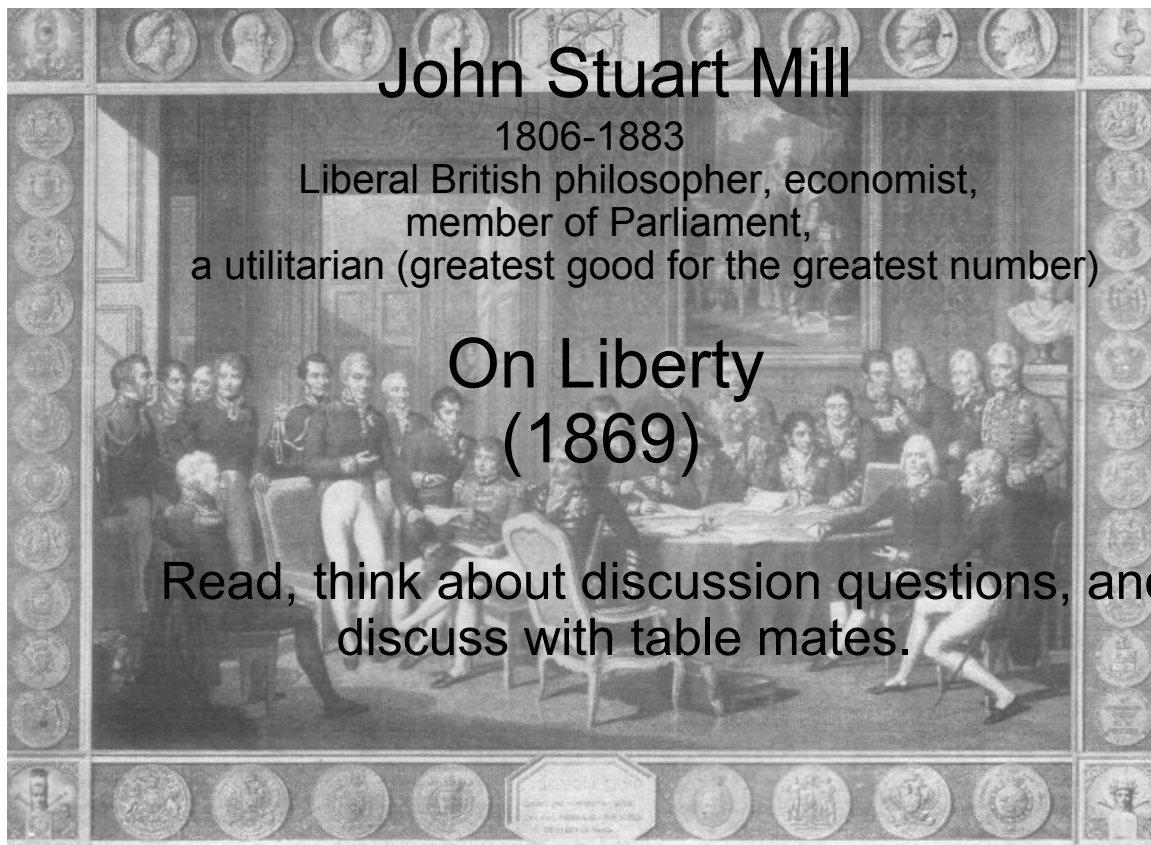
## French Socialists

**Economic planning, greater economic equality & state regulation of property**

- \* liberalism promoted competition and selfish individualism
- \* Economic planning was necessary to promote sense of community and protect the poor
- \* Private property should be regulated by the government or abolished and replaced by state ownership

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## John Stuart Mill

1806-1883

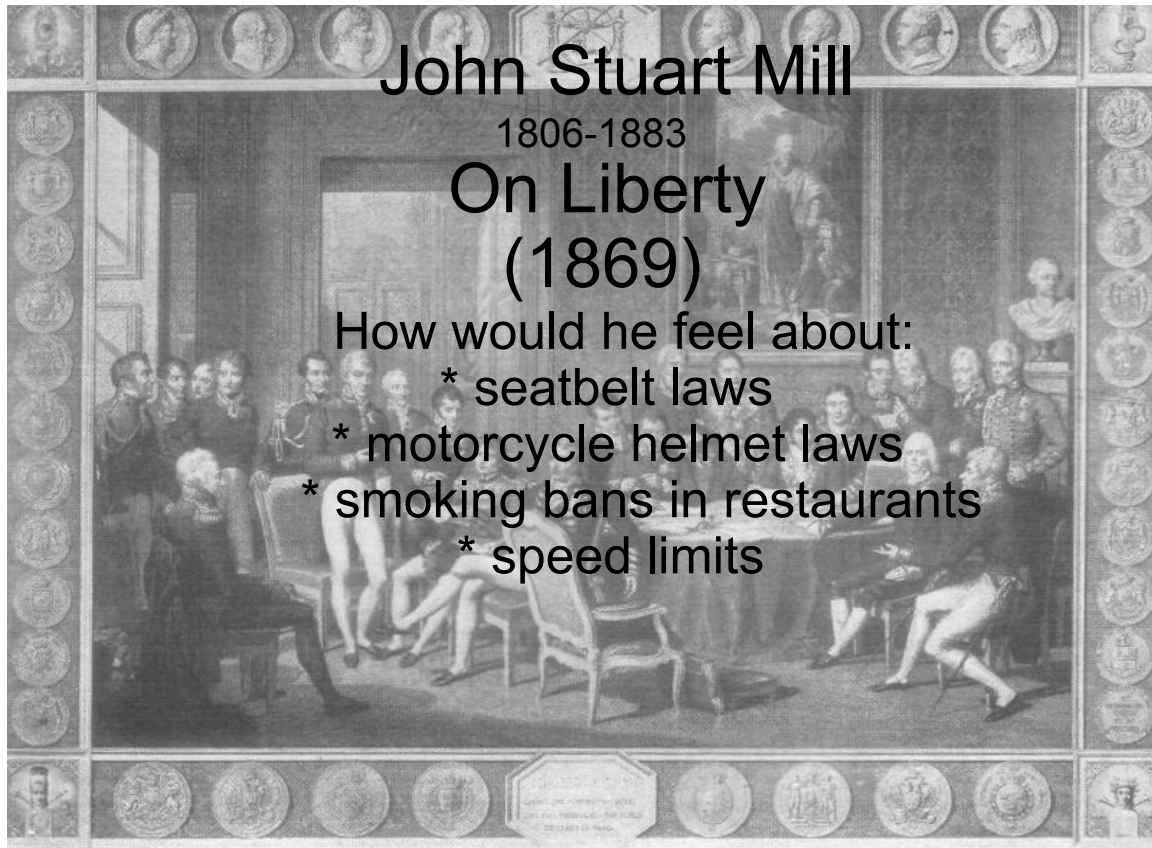
Liberal British philosopher, economist,  
member of Parliament,  
a utilitarian (greatest good for the greatest number)

### On Liberty (1869)

Read, think about discussion questions, and  
discuss with table mates.

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John Stuart Mill

1806-1883

On Liberty  
(1869)

How would he feel about:

- \* seatbelt laws
- \* motorcycle helmet laws
- \* smoking bans in restaurants
- \* speed limits

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Homework:

Review Ch. 23 1 & 2  
Communist Manifesto reading

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